पथरी विभिन्न पहलुओं के कारण होती है जैसे, भोजन, पानी की किस्म भारी अथवा हल्का तरल पदार्थ कम लेना, गुर्दे का संक्रमण होना आदि ।

(ख) सभी प्रमुख अस्पतालों में इस बीमारी के इलाज के लिये सर्जिकल तथा अन्य सुविधाय मौजूद हैं ।

(ग) गुर्दे की पथरी दूर करने के लिये परक्यूटेनियस रीनल सर्जरी तथा एक्स्ट्रा कारपोरियल शाक वेवलियोट्राइप्सी नवीनतम विधियां हैं । डानियर लेथोट्राइप्टर जो बद की तकनीक के लिये प्रयोग की जाती है फिलहाल देश में उपलब्ध नहीं है।

(घ) के०जी० अस्पताल, मद्रास, जिसने इस मशीन का आयात करने के लिये क्लीयरेंस मांगी थी, के अनुरोध को क्लीयर कर दिया गया है । इसके अतिरिक्त, इस मशीन को प्राप्त करने के लिये अखिल भारतीय आयुर्विज्ञान संस्थान को दो करोड़ रुपये की धनराशि आवंटित कर दी गई है ।

Civil Aviation Minister's report on commrndo action at Karachi airport

1574. SHRI T. CHANDRASEKHAR REDDY; SHRI MAHENDRA PRASAD: SHRI MURLIDHAR CHANDRAKANT BH AND ARE: SHRI KAPIL VERM A i SHRI KALPNATH RAI. SHRI SUBAS MOHANTY:

Will the Minister of CIVIL AVIATION be pleased to state;

(a) whether in his report to the Prime Minister relating to the Commando action for dealing with the Pan Am hijacking episode he had described the commando action as farce and blamed the security arrangements at the Karachi airport as being responsible for the mass s massacre of the passengers by the hijackers; if so, the details thereof;

(b) whether other international authorities including international airport authority have also blamed the lack of security at the Karachi airport as being responsible for the ki'ling of largo number of passengers, leaving many others gravely injured;

(c) what is Government's reaction thereto and whether the matter has been taken up with Pakistani authoriies bilaterally or otherwise; if so with what results; and

(d) what is the number of Indians who have been killed in the hijacking, what steps have been taken to get compensation and relief to Indians injured and the kins of those who were killed in the hijacking?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF CIVIL AVIATION (SHRI JAGDTSH TYTLER): (a) to (d) Information is being collected.

Birth centenary celebrations of Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad

1575. SHRI SATYA PRAKASH MALAVIYA: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to refer to the answer to Unstarred Question 1430 given in the Rjya Sabha on the 6th August, 1986 and state;

(a) whether Government have finalised the programme for celebrating the birth centenary of Maulana Abul Kalam Azad in 1988; and

(b) if so. what are the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI P. V. NARASIMHA RAO): (a) No, Sir.

(b) Does not arise.